## SENATE BILL 5941

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

By Senator Honeyford

- 1 AN ACT Relating to the Washington kratom consumer protection act;
- 2 adding a new chapter to Title 69 RCW; prescribing penalties; and
- 3 providing an effective date.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** This act may be known and cited as the
- 6 Washington kratom consumer protection act.
- 7 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** The definitions in this section apply
- 8 throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires
- 9 otherwise.
- 10 (1) "Department" means the department of health.
- 11 (2) "Food" has the meaning provided in RCW 69.07.010.
- 12 (3) "Kratom extract" means a substance or compound intended for
- 13 human ingestion that is derived from, or made by, any part of the
- 14 leaf of the plant Mitragyna speciosa.
- 15 (4) "Kratom processor" means a person who sells, prepares,
- 16 manufactures, distributes, or maintains kratom products, or
- 17 advertises, represents, or holds oneself out as selling, preparing,
- 18 or maintaining kratom products.

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- 1 (5) "Kratom product" means products that contain any part of the 2 leaf of the plant *Mitragyna speciosa* or kratom extract, and are 3 intended for human ingestion.
- 4 (6) "Retailer" means any person who sells, distributes, 5 advertises, represents, or holds oneself out as selling or 6 maintaining kratom products.
  - (7) "Secretary" means the secretary of the department of health.
- 8 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 3.** A kratom processor may not prepare, 9 distribute, sell, or expose for sale any of the following:

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- (1) A kratom product that is adulterated with a dangerous nonkratom substance. A kratom product is adulterated with a dangerous nonkratom substance if the kratom product is mixed or packed with a nonkratom substance and that substance affects the quality or strength of the kratom product to such a degree as to render the kratom product injurious to a consumer;
- (2) A kratom product that is contaminated with a dangerous nonkratom substance. A kratom product is contaminated with a dangerous nonkratom substance if the kratom product contains a poisonous or otherwise deleterious nonkratom ingredient including, but not limited to, the substances listed in RCW 69.50.204, 69.50.206, 69.50.208, 69.50.210, and 69.50.212;
- 22 (3) A kratom extract that contains levels of residual solvents 23 higher than is allowed in the United States pharmacopoeia general 24 chapter 467;
  - (4) A kratom product containing a level of 7-hydroxymitragynine in the alkaloid fraction that is greater than two percent of the overall alkaloid composition of the product;
    - (5) A kratom product containing any synthetic alkaloids including synthetic mitragynine, synthetic 7-hydroxymitragynine, or any other synthetically derived compounds of the kratom plant; or
- 31 (6) A kratom product that does not provide labeling directions 32 necessary for safe and effective use by consumers, including a 33 recommended serving size.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. A kratom processor may not distribute, sell, or expose for sale a kratom product to an individual under 21 years of age.

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- NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. (1) A kratom processor who violates section 3 or 4 of this act is subject to an administrative fine of not more than \$500 for the first offense and not more than \$10,000 for the second or subsequent offense. Upon the request of a person to whom an administrative fine is issued, the secretary must conduct a hearing in accordance with chapter 34.05 RCW.
- 7 (2) A retailer does not violate section 3 or 4 of this act if it 8 is shown by a preponderance of the evidence that the retailer relied 9 in good faith upon the representations of a manufacturer, kratom 10 processor, packer, or distributor of food represented to be a kratom 11 product.
- 12 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 6.** The department may adopt rules 13 establishing:
- 14 (1) Standards for testing to ensure kratom products are safe for 15 human consumption;
  - (2) Accurate labeling of kratom products; and

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- 17 (3) Other rules necessary to administer this chapter.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. Sections 1 through 6 of this act constitute a new chapter in Title 69 RCW.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. This act takes effect January 1, 2023.

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